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Case M:06-cv-01791-VRW

Pursuant to Local Rule 6-3(c), the plaintiffs in *Tash Hepting, et al v. AT&T Corp., et al* (N.D. Cal. No. C-06-0672-VRW) hereby make this administrative motion respectfully requesting the Court to issue a scheduling order (1) setting a case management conference; and (2) setting the date by which defendant AT&T must answer the First Amended Complaint (*Hepting* Dkt. 8).

I. Background

The *Hepting* litigation is a class action initially filed in this Court in January 2006 on behalf of all residential customers and subscribers of defendants AT&T Corp. and AT&T Inc. ("AT&T"), alleging, among other things, that AT&T is violating the Fourth Amendment of the United States Constitution and the federal wiretap statutes by conducting, on behalf of the government, warrantless, suspicionless searches and seizures of the domestic and international communications of millions of Americans.

Following this Court's order of July 20, 2006, denying the motions to dismiss of AT&T and the government (*Hepting* Dkt. 308), AT&T and the government filed petitions for permission to appeal with the Ninth Circuit. *See* 9th Cir. App. Case Nos. 06-80109, 06-80110. As of the time of this filing, the Ninth Circuit has not yet acted upon these petitions. In addition, the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation issued an order transferring *Hepting* to this Court, among other cases. (MDL 1791 Dkt. 1). In the interim, the *Hepting* litigation was stayed until August 8, 2006, and then until September 29, 2006, by prior orders of this Court (*Hepting* Dkt. 330 and 336).

Neither AT&T nor the government has moved to further extend the *Hepting* stay, which has now expired. However, on September 1, 2006, this Court vacated "[a]ll pending filing deadlines in cases transferred to this court pursuant to MDL 1791 ... until further order of court following the initial case management conference and issuance of a consolidated case management order." (MDL 1791 Dkt. 17). On August 31, 2006, the Court had noted that it "will calendar an initial case management conference shortly after September 15, 2006." (MDL 1791 Dkt. 15).

¹ Strictly speaking, AT&T filing deadline for providing an answer in the *Hepting* case was not "pending" at the time this Court issued its September 1 order, and AT&T did not list the *Hepting* case among the pending deadlines from which it sought relief (MDL 1791 Dkt. 5). If the Court did not intend for that order to vacate the stayed deadlines, the *Hepting* plaintiffs respectfully request this Court treat this brief as a motion for clarification.

II. A Prompt Case Management Conference is Necessary

Plaintiffs respectfully suggest the Court schedule a case management conference to discuss outstanding issues, including:

Appointing an FRE Rule 706 Expert.

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- Conducting discovery (including the previously noticed F. R. Civ. P. 30(b)(6) deposition of AT&T Corp. and the discovery discussed in the *Hepting* plaintiffs' July 31 brief in response to this Court's order to show cause (*Hepting Dkt.* 317), pp. 7-8).
- Scheduling the motion for preliminary injunction (allowing plaintiffs sufficient time to conduct their requested discovery).
- AT&T's production of any certifications or other authorizations that AT&T contends allow AT&T to intercept the communications of its customers.
- The coordination of pre-trial proceedings for the cases transferred by the MDL panel.

III. The Interests of Justice Require AT&T to Answer the Complaint Promptly

In addition to setting a prompt case management conference, plaintiffs respectfully request that the Court set a date certain by which AT&T must answer the First Amended Complaint. In determining this, the appropriate standard is whether the case should be stayed pending the Ninth Circuit's decision on AT&T and the government's petitions. "The standard for evaluating stays pending appeal is similar to that employed by district courts in deciding whether to grant a preliminary injunction." Lopez v. Heckler, 713 F.2d 1432, 1435 (9th Cir. 1983), rev'd on other grounds, 463 U.S. 1328 (1983) (noting the common language of the test for stay pending appeal and the test for a preliminary injunction, citing Nevada Airlines, Inc. v. Bond, 622 F.2d 1017, 1018 n.3 (9th Cir. 1980)).

As explained in detail in the *Hepting* motion for a preliminary injunction (*Hepting* Dkt. 17-22 and 30-32), plaintiffs have already demonstrated that they meet the test for a preliminary injunction, i.e., that they are likely to prevail on the merits and that the balance of hardships tilts sharply in their favor. See also the Hepting plaintiffs' July 31 brief in response to this Court's order to show cause (*Hepting* Dkt. 317) (discussing test for stay in more detail).

Moreover, AT&T and the Government will suffer no harm from this Court setting a

deadline for the answer.² As we have respectfully suggested in previous filings (see e.g. *Hepting* Dkt. 329), AT&T can file its complete answer directly in chambers, and can serve and publicly file those portions that do not implicate disputed material on the public record.³ The Court can then determine, after appropriate briefing, whether and to what extent any of the Answer's redacted material are properly redacted. *See generally* 50 U.S.C. § 1806(f) (providing for *in camera* and *ex parte* review of "materials relating to the surveillance as may be necessary to determine whether the surveillance of the aggrieved person was lawfully authorized and conducted"); *see also* Plaintiffs' Opp. to Gov't Motion to Dismiss, pp. 21-24 (*Hepting* Dkt. 181); *Halpern v. U.S.*, 258 F.2d 36, 43 (2nd Cir. 1958); *Loral Corp. v. McDonnell Douglas Corp.*, 558 F.2d 1130 (2nd Cir. 1977); *Spock v. U.S.*, 464 F. Supp. 510, 520 (S.D.N.Y. 1978) (endorsing creative solutions to manage state secret privilege issues).

Plaintiffs are suffering ongoing harm to the statutory and constitutional rights, resulting in irreparable injury. As the Court has recognized, "AT&T's alleged actions here violate the constitutional rights clearly established in Keith [*United States v. United States District Court (Keith)*, 407 U.S 297 (1972)]." (*Hepting* Dkt. 308 at 68:14-15); *see also ACLU v. NSA*, 2006 WL 2371463 (E.D. Mich. 2006) (finding government warrantless surveillance program illegal and unconstitutional and granting permanent injunction).

Finally, AT&T's arguments about the potential success on the merits of the government's state secrets claim on appeal have been seriously undercut by cases decided since this last was briefed. In addition to this Court's order, both *ACLU v. NSA*, *supra*, and *Al-Haramain Islamic Foundation*, *Inc. v. Bush*, 2006 WL 2583425 (D.Or. 2006) have rejected the arguments in the government's state secret privilege motions to dismiss.

² Indeed, AT&T actually did file an answer to a separate action in the Eastern District of Missouri (*United States v. Gaw et al*, Case No. 4:06 cv 1132 CEJ, Dkt. 30) that has been conditionally transferred to this Court by the Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation. AT&T's answer is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

³ Since the state secret privilege belongs to the government, see United States v. Reynolds, 345 U.S. 1, 7-8 (1953), AT&T may need some guidance determining which paragraphs to redact. It would seem appropriate for the government to file a brief identifying which specific paragraphs of the Complaint it would object to AT&T answering publicly pending the resolution of any interlocutory appeal the government intends to file. Upon receipt of the government's papers, AT&T should be required to immediate file the redacted version.

Other than its pending appeals petition, AT&T's primary argument for vacating pending deadlines was that "numerous filing deadlines will occur in individual cases during the next several weeks, and the parties will be put to the expense and burden of continuing to litigate these matters separately notwithstanding their consolidation into the MDL." (MDL 1791 Dkt. 5). This argument simply does not hold water for the *Hepting* answer. Absent the Court's stay order of August 2, 2006, AT&T's answer would have been due the following day, on August 3, 2006. AT&T has had the Complaint for well over six months. The Court denied AT&T's motion to dismiss over two months ago. Presumably, by August 2, 2006, AT&T had a draft of their Answer within one day of filing, and AT&T will not be put to any significant expense or burden. The Court's order vacating pending deadlines in the transferred cases should not operate as a stay for the *Hepting* case when better alternatives exist and when AT&T has not met the applicable legal standard.

In sum, given the ongoing and irreparable harm to the plaintiffs and the likelihood that plaintiffs will succeed on the merits, there is no reason for further delay the answer now that the stay has expired.

IV. Conclusion

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For the reasons stated above, plaintiffs respectfully request that this Court issue a scheduling order, setting the date by which AT&T shall answer the First Amended Complaint and setting a case management conference. Plaintiffs respectfully suggest that the deadline be no later than 10 days after the Court rules on this administrative motion and that the case management conference be set as soon as the Court's schedule permits.

DATED: October 3, 2006 ELECTRONIC FRONTIER FOUNDATION

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on October 3, 2006, I electronically filed the foregoing with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system which will send notification of such filing to the e-mail addresses denoted on the attached Electronic Mail Notice List, and I hereby certify that I have mailed the foregoing document or paper via the United States Postal Service to the non-CM/ECF participants listed on the following pages.

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