| 1 | SAIRA HUSSAIN (SBN 300326) | |
|-----|---|--|
| _ | ADAM SCHWARTZ (SBN 309491) | |
| 2 | MUKUND RATHI (SBN 330622) | ELECTRONICALLY |
| 3 | ELECTRONIC FRONTIER FOUNDATION | FILED |
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| 4 | San Francisco, CA 94109 | |
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| | | |
| 14 | SUPERIOR COUR | Γ OF CALIFORNIA |
| 15 | | |
| 13 | IN AND FOR THE COUN | TY OF SAN FRANCISCO |
| 16 | INI IMITED I | URISDICTION |
| 17 | UNLIMITED | UNISDICTION |
| 1 / | | |
| 18 | HOPE WILLIAMS, NATHAN SHEARD, and | Case No.: CGC-20-587008 |
| 19 | , | |
| 19 | NESTOR REYES, | PLAINTIFFS' REPLY TO |
| 20 | Plaintiffs, | DEFENDANT'S RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFFS' SEPARATE |
| 1 | 1 1411111111111111111111111111111111111 | STATEMENT OF UNDISPUTED |
| 21 | v. | MATERIAL FACTS IN SUPPORT OF |
| 22 | CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO, | MOTION FOR SUMMARY |
| | citi and country of santikancisco, | JUDGEMENT AND RESPONSE TO |
| 23 | Defendant. | DEFENDANT'S ADDITIONAL FACTS |
| 24 | | Haaring Datas Dagambar 17, 2021 |
| | | Hearing Date: December 17, 2021 Time: 9:30 a.m. |
| 25 | | Department: 302 |
| 26 | | 2 opai mon. 502 |
| _0 | | Action Filed: October 7, 2020 |
| 27 | | Trial Date: February 22, 2022 |
| 28 | | _ |
| 40 | CASE No: CGC-20-587008 | PLAINTIFFS' REPLY TO DEFENDANT'S RESPONSE TO |

PLAINTIFFS' REPLY TO DEFENDANT'S RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFFS' SEPARATE STATEMENT OF UNDISPUTED MATERIAL FACTS ISO MSJ AND RESPONSE TO DEFENDANT'S ADDITIONAL FACTS

- Plaintiffs submit the following Reply to Defendant's Response to Plaintiffs' Separate
- 2 Statement of Undisputed Material Facts in Support of their Motion for Summary Judgment:

I. PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

- The California Rules of Court require Defendant to establish that material facts are in dispute
- by describing the evidence that supports the position that the fact is controverted. Cal. Rules of
- 6 Court, rule 3.1350. That evidence must be supported by citation to exhibit, title, page, and line
- 7 numbers in the evidence submitted. *Id.* Here, Defendant has attempted to create disputes of fact by
- 8 rephrasing facts with less precise language and attributing additional meaning to facts proffered by
- 9 Plaintiffs, all while failing to dispute the fact at issue. Instead of establishing that disputed issues of
- 10 material fact exist, Defendant's responses confirm that core facts are not in dispute and summary
- 11 judgment should be granted in favor of Plaintiffs.

II. PLAINTIFFS' REPLY TO DEFENDANT'S RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFFS' STATEMENT OF UNDISPUTED MATERIAL FACTS

| 1.4 | Plaintiffs' Undisputed Material Facts and | Defendant's Response and Supporting |
|-----|---|-------------------------------------|
| 14 | Supporting Evidence | Evidence |
| 15 | 1. The City and County of San Francisco | Undisputed. |
| 10 | ("CCSF") is a charter city and county, existing | |
| 16 | pursuant to the California Constitution and | |
| 17 | state laws and its own municipal charter. | |
| 1 / | CCSF can be sued in its own name. | |
| 18 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 19 | • Joint Stip. ¶ 1 [Compendium of | |
| 19 | Evidence in Support of Plaintiffs' | |
| 20 | Motion for Summary Judgment | |
| 21 | ("Compendium"), Exhibit N] | |
| 21 | 2. The San Francisco Police Department | Undisputed. |
| 22 | ("SFPD") is a department of CCSF. CCSF | |
| | operates, governs, and is responsible for the | |
| 23 | SFPD pursuant to the laws of the State of California and San Francisco. | |
| 24 | Camornia and San Planeisco. | |
| | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 25 | • Joint Stip. ¶ 2 [Compendium, Exhibit | |
| 26 | N] | |
| 20 | 3. The SFPD employs 19 different | Undisputed. |
| 27 | surveillance technologies involving software | |

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CASE No: CGC-20-587008

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| 1 | for which the SFPD pays third-party vendors for use licenses and maintenance, and the | |
|----|---|-------------|
| 2 | vendor owns the source code. | |
| 3 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 4 | Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' First Set of Special Interrogatories at | |
| 5 | No. 7 [Compendium, Exhibit K] | |
| 6 | Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' Second Set of Special Interrogatories at | |
| 7 | No. 18 | |
| 8 | [Compendium, Exhibit M] 4. San Francisco's Acquisition of | Undisputed. |
| 9 | Surveillance Technology Ordinance ("the | |
| | Ordinance") went into effect in July 2019. | |
| 10 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 11 | • Joint Stip. ¶ 6 [Compendium, Exhibit N] | |
| 12 | Acquisition of Surveillance Technology | |
| 13 | Ordinance [Compendium, Exhibit V] | TT. 1: |
| 14 | 5. Findings contained in the Ordinance include: | Undisputed. |
| 15 | (a) "It is essential to have an informed public | |
| 16 | debate as early as possible about decisions related to surveillance technology." | |
| 17 | (c) "While surveillance technology may | |
| 18 | threaten the privacy of all of us, surveillance | |
| 19 | efforts have historically been used to intimidate and oppress certain communities | |
| 20 | and groups more than others, including those that are defined by a common race, ethnicity, | |
| 21 | religion, national origin, income level, sexual orientation, or political perspective." | |
| 22 | | |
| 23 | (e) "Whenever possible, decisions regarding if and how surveillance technologies should be | |
| 24 | funded, acquired, or used should be made | |
| 25 | only after meaningful public input has been solicited and given significant weight." | |
| | (f) "I agally enforceable sofoguerds including | |
| 26 | (f) "Legally enforceable safeguards, including robust transparency, oversight, and | |
| 27 | accountability measures, must be in place to | |

| 1 | protect civil rights and civil liberties before | |
|-----|---|-------------|
| 2 | any surveillance technology is deployed." | |
| | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 3 | Acquisition of Surveillance Technology | |
| 4 | Ordinance [Compendium, Exhibit V] | |
| | 6. Supervisor Aaron Peskin made the | Undisputed. |
| 5 | following statement during the April 15, 2019 | |
| 6 | Board of Supervisors Rules Committee | |
| | meeting, one of the meetings that led up to the Ordinance's approval: "If you take even a | |
| 7 | cursory look at some historical uses of | |
| 8 | surveillance technologies it is often times | |
| O | these marginalized groups, artists, and | |
| 9 | political dissidents who are disproportionally | |
| 10 | subject to the abuses of this technology." | |
| 10 | | |
| 11 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 10 | Joint Stip. ¶ 7 [Compendium, Exhibit N] | |
| 12 | 7. Supervisor Aaron Peskin, during the May | Undisputed. |
| 13 | 6, 2019 Board of Supervisors Rules | Oldisputed. |
| 1.4 | Committee meeting, one of the meetings that | |
| 14 | led up to the Ordinance's approval, | |
| 15 | emphasized the need for "oversight into a | |
| | category of technology that historically has | |
| 16 | often been used in abusive ways against | |
| 17 | marginalized communities." He continued: "I could regale you with some of the things that | |
| | have happened in this city in the late 60s, early | |
| 18 | 70s, again with surveillance of Act Up during | |
| 19 | the AIDS crisis, with surveillance of the Black | |
| | Lives Matter movement." | |
| 20 | Comment's a Fee'd | |
| 21 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| | Joint Stip. ¶ 8 [Compendium, Exhibit N] | |
| 22 | 8. At the May 14, 2019 Board of | Undisputed. |
| 23 | Supervisors | Ondisputou. |
| | meeting, Supervisor Aaron Peskin referred to | |
| 24 | the Black Lives Matter protests when | |
| 25 | describing the need for the Ordinance. | |
| | Samuel dia Fraidance | |
| 26 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 27 | Joint Stip. ¶ 9 [Compendium, Exhibit N] | |
| 21 | 11] | |

| 1 | 9. Business improvement districts ("BIDs")—also called community benefit | Undisputed. |
|----|---|-------------|
| 2 | districts—are non-city entities formed by a | |
| 3 | majority of property owners within a certain geographic area, with approval from the | |
| 4 | Board of Supervisors and in accordance with state and local law. | |
| 5 | | |
| 6 | Supporting Evidence: • Joint Stip. ¶ 10 [Compendium, Exhibit] | |
| 7 | N] | |
| 8 | 10. The Union Square Business Improvement District ("USBID") is a | Undisputed. |
| 9 | business improvement district in San | |
| 10 | Francisco. It is a California nonprofit corporation. It is bound on the north by Bush | |
| | Street, on the east by Kearny Street, on the south by Market Street, and on the west by | |
| 11 | Taylor and Mason Streets. | |
| 12 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 13 | • Joint Stip. ¶ 11 [Compendium, Exhibit | |
| 14 | N] 11. The USBID operates a network of video | Undisputed. |
| 15 | surveillance cameras. These cameras are high | |
| 16 | definition, allow remote control of zoom and focus capabilities, and are linked to a software | |
| 17 | system that can automatically analyze content, including distinguishing between | |
| 18 | when a car or a person passes within the | |
| 19 | frame. | |
| 20 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 21 | Joint Stip. ¶ 12 [Compendium, Exhibit N] | |
| | 12. Paragraph 23 of Plaintiffs' Complaint includes the map of the USBID's camera | Undisputed. |
| 22 | network. | |
| 23 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 24 | • Joint Stip. ¶ 12 [Compendium, Exhibit | |
| 25 | N] • Compl. at ¶ 23 [Compendium, Exhibit | |
| 26 | F] | |
| | | |

| 1 | 13. "Surveillance technology," as that term | Undisputed. |
|----|---|-------------|
| 2 | is used in the Ordinance, includes surveillance cameras. | |
| 3 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 4 | Joint Stip. ¶ 6 [Compendium, Exhibit N] | |
| 5 | 14. The USBID had over 300 video cameras | Undisputed. |
| 6 | in their network of video surveillance cameras in May and June 2020. | |
| 7 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 8 | • Exhibits 1 and 2 to Request for Judicial | |
| 9 | Notice [Compendium, Exhibit W] 15. Following the police killing of George | Undisputed. |
| 10 | Floyd on May 25, 2020, in Minneapolis, Minnesota, protests against police violence | |
| 11 | spread throughout the country, including in San Francisco. Thousands of people | |
| 12 | participated in protests in San Francisco | |
| 13 | during the end of May and early June 2020. | |
| 14 | Supporting Evidence: • Joint Stip. ¶ 13 [Compendium, Exhibit | |
| 15 | N] | |
| 16 | 16. On May 31, 2020, the SFPD activated its Department Operations Center activation | Undisputed. |
| 17 | room. | |
| 18 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 19 | Gunter Deposition at 33:17-20 [Compendium, Exhibit B] | |
| 20 | 17. The SFPD obtained and accessed a remote, real-time link to the USBID camera | Undisputed. |
| 21 | network between May 31 and June 7, 2020. | |
| 22 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 23 | Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' | |
| 24 | Second Request for Admissions at No. 12 [Compendium, Exhibit O] | |
| 25 | Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' | |
| 26 | First Request for Admissions at No. 1 [Compendium, Exhibit J] | |
| 27 | 18. On the morning of May 31, 2020, an | Undisputed. |
| 20 | officer from the SFPD's Homeland Security | 5 |

| 1 | Unit, Officer Oliver Lim, sent an email to the | |
|----|--|-------------|
| 2 | USBID Director of Services, Chris Boss, requesting live access to the USBID's | |
| 3 | surveillance cameras. | |
| 4 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| | • CCSF 000013 (email of May 31, 2020, | |
| 5 | from Lim to Boss) [Compendium, Exhibit P] | |
| 6 | • Plaintiffs' First Request for Admissions | |
| 7 | at Exh. 2 (this email) [Compendium, Exhibit H] | |
| 8 | Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' | |
| 9 | First Request for Admissions at No. 6 (admitting the genuineness of this | |
| 10 | email) [Compendium, Exhibit J] | |
| | 19. Officer Lim sent the May 31 email at the direction of a commanding officer. | Undisputed. |
| 11 | _ | |
| 12 | Supporting Evidence: • CCSF 000013 (email of May 31, 2020, | |
| 13 | from Lim to Boss) [Compendium, | |
| 14 | Exhibit P] | |
| 15 | Gunter Deposition at 38:24-39:1, 27:20-28:5 [Compendium, Exhibit B] | |
| 16 | 20. In an email response that same morning, | Undisputed. |
| | Mr. Boss granted the SFPD 48-hour remote access to the USBID's cameras. | |
| 17 | G | |
| 18 | Supporting Evidence: • CCSF 000013 (email of May 31, 2020, | |
| 19 | from Boss to Shimolin) [Compendium, | |
| 20 | Exhibit P]Plaintiffs' First Request for Admissions | |
| 21 | at Exh. 3 (this email) [Compendium, | |
| 22 | Exhibit H]Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' | |
| | First Request for Admissions at No. 7 | |
| 23 | (admitting the genuineness of this email) [Compendium, Exhibit J] | |
| 24 | 21. Later on May 31, 2020, the USBID set | Undisputed. |
| 25 | up a remote, real-time link on a laptop at the | - |
| 26 | SFPD's Department Operations Center through which the SFPD could access the | |
| 27 | USBID camera network. | |
| 41 | | |

| 1 | Supporting Evidence: | |
|----|--|-------------|
| 2 | • Gunter Deposition at 45:11-46:3 | |
| 3 | [Compendium, Exhibit B]Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' | |
| 4 | First Set of Special Interrogatories at | |
| 5 | No. 2 [Compendium, Exhibit K]Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' | |
| 6 | Second Set of Special Interrogatories at | |
| | No. 14 [Compendium, Exhibit M] 22. To access the remote, real-time link, the | Undisputed. |
| 7 | SFPD installed a software program called | Ondisputed. |
| 8 | Avigilon onto a laptop located in the Department Operations Center activation | |
| 9 | room. | |
| 10 | Supporting evidence: | |
| 11 | Defendant's Responses to Plaintiff's | |
| 12 | First Set of Special Interrogatories at No. 2 [Compendium, Exhibit K] | |
| 13 | Gunter Deposition at 32:7-33:6 | |
| | [Compendium, Exhibit B] 23. The remote, real-time link included | Undisputed. |
| 14 | access to the entire USBID camera network. | Ondisputed. |
| 15 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 16 | • CCSF 000013 (email of May 31, 2020, | |
| 17 | from Boss to Shimolin) [Compendium, Exhibit P] | |
| 18 | CCSF 000204 (May 31 email from | |
| 19 | Shimolin to Gunter) [Compendium, Exhibit T] | |
| 20 | Gunter Deposition at 40:15-22 (admitting genuineness of email) | |
| 21 | [Compendium, Exhibit B] | |
| 22 | 24. On May 31, 2020, after the remote, real-time link was set up, an officer from the | Undisputed. |
| | SFPD's Homeland Security Unit, Officer | |
| 23 | Tiffany Gunter, viewed the camera feed twice. | |
| 24 | | |
| 25 | Supporting Evidence: • Gunter Deposition at 51:24-52:1, | |
| 26 | 52:14-16, 60:7-8 [Compendium, | |
| 27 | Exhibit B] | |

28 CASE No: CGC-20-587008

| _ | | |
|----|---|--|
| 1 | 25. On June 2, 2020, Officer Gunter sent an | Undisputed. |
| 2 | email to Mr. Boss requesting an extension for remote live access of the USBID's cameras | |
| 3 | for five more days, through June 7, 2020. | |
| | Comparting Fridance. | |
| 4 | Supporting Evidence: • CCSF 0000250 (email of June 2, 2020, | |
| 5 | from Gunter to Boss) [Compendium, | |
| 6 | Exhibit U] | |
| | Plaintiffs' First Request for Admissions at Exh. 4 (this email) [Compendium, | |
| 7 | Exhibit H] | |
| 8 | Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' First Request for Admissions at No. 8 | |
| 9 | (admitting the genuineness of this | |
| | email) [Compendium, Exhibit J] | |
| 10 | 26. The USBID provided this extension of | Undisputed. |
| 11 | remote live access to its camera network. | |
| 12 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| | • Gunter Deposition at 64:22-25 | |
| 13 | [Compendium, Exhibit B] | |
| 14 | 27. Officer Gunter admitted that she viewed | Undisputed. |
| | the USBID's camera feed "intermittently" | |
| 15 | during the week that SFPD had access. | |
| 16 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 17 | Gunter Deposition at 65:18-22 | |
| 17 | [Compendium, Exhibit B] | |
| 18 | 28. For the week that the SFPD had access | Undisputed that the Avigilon program |
| | to the remote, real-time link, the camera feed | was running on the laptop continuously. |
| 19 | was running continuously on the SFPD laptop | Disputed that the camera feed was running |
| 20 | where the USBID set up access. | continuously on the laptop, because the |
| 20 | Summarting Exidences | program "was minimized on the screen," and |
| 21 | Supporting Evidence: • Gunter Deposition at 50:21-51:4 | was not open on the screen. |
| 22 | [Compendium, Exhibit B] | Supporting Evidence: |
| 22 | Leompendium, Damon D | Gunter Deposition at 50:25-51:4 |
| 23 | | [Compendium, Exhibit B] |
| , | | |

24 Plaintiffs' Reply: Fact established. Defendant's response and supporting evidence does not create a

25 dispute regarding the material fact at issue, which is that the camera feed was running continuously

26 on the SFPD laptop where the USBID set up access for eight days. The cited testimony explicitly

- 1 states that the program was running even when it was minimized on the screen. Put another way,
- 2 Defendant's response that the program was minimized on the laptop screen is irrelevant to the fact
- 3 that the program was running continuously and thus that the camera feed was running continuously.

| 4 | | |
|-----|--|-------------|
| | 29. The SFPD does not require officers to | Undisputed. |
| 5 | document when they look at a camera feed | - |
| | from a BID camera network. | |
| 6 | | |
| 7 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 7 | • Gunter Deposition at 79:16-80:1 | |
| 8 | • | |
| 0 | [Compendium, Exhibit B] | |
| 9 | Plaintiffs' First Set of Special | |
| , | Interrogatories at Definitions ¶ 2 | |
| 10 | [Compendium, Exhibit I] | |
| | Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' | |
| 11 | First Set of Special Interrogatories at | |
| | No. 6 [Compendium, Exhibit K] | |
| 12 | 30. Officer Gunter testified that because the | Undisputed. |
| | SFPD does not require officers to document | • |
| 13 | when they look at a camera feed from a BID | |
| 1.4 | camera network, it is possible that other | |
| 14 | SFPD officers viewed the USBID camera | |
| 15 | feed during the week | |
| 13 | that the SFPD had access to it. | |
| 16 | that the SFI D had access to it. | |
| | Commontino Erridonos. | |
| 17 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| | • Gunter Deposition at 79:20-80:1 | |
| 18 | [Compendium, Exhibit B] | |
| | 31. On June 10, 2020, Officer Gunter sent | Undisputed. |
| 19 | an email to Mr. Boss thanking him "for the | |
| 20 | use of your cameras," and stating that the | |
| 20 | cameras "were extremely helpful in giving us | |
| 21 | situational awareness and ensuring public | |
| 21 | safety during the multiple demos that came | |
| 22 | through the area." | |
| 22 | | |
| 23 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| | 11 6 | |
| 24 | • CCSF 000045 (email of June 10, 2020, | |
| | from Gunter to Boss) [Compendium, | |
| 25 | Exhibit S] | |
| | Plaintiffs' First Request for Admissions | |
| 26 | at Exh. 6 (this email) [Compendium, | |
| 27 | Exhibit H] | |
| 27 | | |

| 1 | Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' | |
|----|--|---|
| 2 | First Request for Admissions at No. 10 (admitting the genuineness of this | |
| 3 | email) [Compendium, Exhibit J] 32. The SFPD did not seek, nor did they | Undisputed. |
| 4 | receive, approval from the Board of | • |
| 5 | Supervisors, pursuant to the Ordinance, prior to obtaining a remote, real-time link to the | |
| 6 | USBID camera network from May 31 to June 7, 2020. | |
| 7 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 8 | Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' First Request for Admissions at No. 2 | |
| 9 | [Compendium, Exhibit J] | |
| 10 | 33. Property damage occurred in the Union Square area on May 30, 2020. | Undisputed that there was extensive looting, vandalism, and rioting in the |
| 11 | Supporting Evidence: | Union Square area on the night of May 30, 2020, which included acts of |
| 12 | • CCSF 000018, 000035–000036 | violence which resulted in injuries to |
| 13 | [Compendium, Exhibits Q & R]Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' | multiple persons such as store employees. Disputed to the extent that |
| 14 | First Set of Special Interrogatories at Nos. 10, 11, & 12 [Compendium, | it is implied that "property damage" captures the civil unrest that occurred in the |
| 15 | Exhibit K] | Union Square area on May 30, 2020. |
| 16 | | Supporting Evidence: |
| 17 | | Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' First Set of Special Interrogatories at |
| 18 | | Nos. 10, 11, & 12 [Compendium, |
| 19 | | Exhibit K] |

- Plaintiffs' Reply: Fact established. Defendant's response does not dispute the material fact at issue, 20
- which is that property damage occurred in the Union Square area on May 30, 2020. 21

| 22 | 34. There was no property damage in Union | Undisputed. |
|----|---|-------------|
| 23 | Square after the early morning hours of May 31, 2020. | |
| 24 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 25 | • Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' First Set of Special Interrogatories at No. 11 & 12 | |
| 26 | [Compendium, Exhibit K] | |
| 27 | • Gunter Deposition at 60:14-23 [Compendium, Exhibit B] | |

35. In his email request on May 31, 2020 Undisputed that Officer Lim's May 31, 1 2020 email request referred to "the for access to the USBID camera network, 2 Officer Lim did not state any specific facts potential violence today" in Union referring to or describing an imminent danger Square without further elaboration. 3 of death or serious physical injury to any person. 4 Supporting Evidence: 5 CCSF 000013 [Compendium, Exhibit 6 • Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' 7 First Request for Admissions at No. 6 (admitting the email is genuine) 8 [Compendium, Exhibit J] 9 **Plaintiffs' Reply:** Fact established. Defendant's response does not create a dispute regarding the material fact at issue, which is that Officer Lim did not state any specific facts referring to or 12 describing an imminent danger of death or serious physical injury to any person in his May 31, 2020 13 email request. Defendant concedes this fact, and Defendant's response merely quotes the email's 14 unspecific and speculative language, further underscoring the lack of specific facts in the email. 15 Undisputed that Officer Gunter's June 2, 2020 36. In her email request on June 2, 2020, for 16 email request referred to "several planned access to the USBID camera network, Officer Gunter did not state any specific facts demos all week and we anticipate several 17 referring to or describing an imminent danger more over the of death or serious physical injury to any 18 weekend which are the ones we worry person. will turn violent again" without further 19 elaboration. Supporting evidence: 20 CCSF 000250 [Compendium, Exhibit

Plaintiffs' Reply: Fact established. Defendant's response does not create a dispute regarding the material fact at issue, which is that Officer Gunter did not state any specific facts referring to or

Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs'

[Compendium, Exhibit J]

CASE No: CGC-20-587008

First Request for Admissions at No. 8 (admitting the email is genuine)

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- describing an imminent danger of death or serious physical injury to any person in her June 2, 2020
- email request. Defendant concedes this fact, and Defendant's response merely quotes the email's
- unspecific and speculative language, further underscoring the lack of specific facts in the email.

Undisputed.

4

37. Officer Gunter testified that she did not 5 remember there being any civil unrest in Union Square beyond Saturday, May 30, 6

2020.

7 8

9

10

12

13

Supporting Evidence: Gunter Deposition at 60:14-23

There were no deaths relating to protest activity in San Francisco between May 25 and June 7, 2020.

[Compendium, Exhibit B]

Undisputed that the City is unaware of any such deaths during that time period.

11 Supporting evidence:

> Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' Second Set of Special Interrogatories at No. 15 [Compendium, Exhibit M]

Williams Decl. ¶ 1 [Compendium,

• Reyes Decl. ¶ 1 [Compendium, Exhibit

40. Plaintiffs Williams and Sheard are

Black, and Plaintiff Reyes is Latinx.

Sheard Decl. ¶ 1 [Compendium, Exhibit

14 15

Plaintiffs' Reply: Fact established.

16

39. Plaintiffs Hope Williams, Nathan 17 Sheard, and Nestor Reves are activists.

Supporting Evidence:

Exhibit C]

Supporting Evidence:

Exhibit C1

CASE No: CGC-20-587008

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Williams Decl. ¶ 1 [Compendium,

27 28 Undisputed.

Undisputed.

| 1 | • Sheard Decl. ¶ 1 [Compendium, Exhibit | |
|----|---|--|
| 2 | D] • Reyes Decl. ¶ 1 [Compendium, Exhibit | |
| 3 | E] 41. All three Plaintiffs helped organize, and | Undisputed. |
| 4 | participated in, the protest movement against | Shuispuidu |
| 5 | police violence and racism in San Francisco in May and June 2020. | |
| 6 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 7 | Williams Decl. ¶ 4 [Compendium, Exhibit C] | |
| 8 | • Sheard Decl. ¶ 5 [Compendium, Exhibit | |
| 9 | D] • Reyes Decl. ¶ 3 [Compendium, Exhibit | |
| 10 | E] 42. The SFPD's actions in obtaining and | I In discovered that an ab manufact dealars |
| 11 | 42. The SFPD's actions in obtaining and using a remote, real-time link to the USBID | Undisputed that each plaintiff declares that learning about SFPD's actions with |
| 12 | camera network, and the risk these actions may recur, make Plaintiffs afraid to | respect to the USBID camera network in May and June 2020 makes him or her "worried" |
| 13 | participate in future protests and chill their free expression. | about my privacy and freedom from police surveillance if I attend or organize future |
| 14 | • | protests." Disputed that any plaintiff declares |
| 15 | Supporting Evidence: • Williams Decl. ¶ 11 [Compendium, | that his or her free expression is chilled. |
| | Exhibit C] | Supporting Evidence: |
| 16 | • Sheard Decl. ¶ 9 [Compendium, Exhibit | • Williams Decl. ¶ 9 [Compendium, Exhibit C] |
| 17 | D] • Reyes Decl. ¶ 7 [Compendium, Exhibit | • Sheard Decl. ¶ 9 [Compendium, |
| 18 | E] | Exhibit D] |
| 19 | | • Reyes Decl. ¶ 9 [Compendium, Exhibit E] |
| 20 | | |

21 Plaintiffs' Reply: Fact established. Defendant does not dispute the material fact at issue, which is

22 that Defendant's actions made Plaintiffs afraid to participate in future protests. As Defendant

23 concedes, each Plaintiff has stated they are "worried about my privacy and freedom from police

24 surveillance if I attend or organize future protests." Each Plaintiff has also stated that surveillance

25 affects their ability to organize protests and other events where they may be heard. Williams Decl. ¶¶

26 8, 10 [Compendium, Exhibit C]; Sheard Decl. ¶ 11 [Compendium, Exhibit D]; Reyes Decl. ¶¶ 8, 10

- [Compendium, Exhibit E]. Although Plaintiffs have not specifically used the word "chill," it is an
- 2 accurate conclusion that is drawn from their statements.

| 3 | | |
|----|---|-------------|
| 4 | 43. The SFPD actions challenged in this | Undisputed. |
| 4 | suit, and the risk they may recur, makes it harder for Plaintiffs to organize and recruit | |
| 5 | people to participate in future protests. | |
| 6 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 7 | • Williams Decl. ¶ 11 [Compendium, | |
| 8 | Exhibit C] • Sheard Decl. ¶ 10 [Compendium, | |
| 9 | Exhibit D] | |
| 10 | • Reyes Decl. ¶ 8 [Compendium, Exhibit E] | |
| 11 | 44. On May 31, 2020, Plaintiff Reyes | Undisputed. |
| 12 | walked east on Market Street in the vicinity of Union Square, later walked in and around | |
| 13 | Union Square, and subsequently walked west on Market Street in the vicinity of Union | |
| 14 | Square. | |
| 15 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 16 | Reyes Decl. ¶ 4 [Compendium, Exhibit E] | |
| 17 | 45. In 2019, Plaintiff Sheard advocated in | Undisputed. |
| 18 | support of the Ordinance, including providing public comment several times before the | |
| 19 | Rules Committee of the Board of Supervisors. | |
| 20 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 21 | Sheard Decl. ¶ 3 [Compendium, Exhibit D] | |
| 22 | 46. In 2018, 2019, and 2020, Plaintiff | Undisputed. |
| | Sheard provided public comment on similar ordinances in Oakland and Berkeley that | |
| 23 | require public input before acquisition or use | |
| 24 | of surveillance technologies. | |
| 25 | _ | |
| 26 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| L | | |

| 1 | • Sheard Decl. ¶ 4 [Compendium, Exhibit | |
|----|--|---|
| 2 | D] 47. In 2020, Plaintiff Williams participated | Undisputed. |
| 3 | in debates in San Francisco over surveillance technology, advocating against the installation | |
| 4 | of security cameras in the Castro/Upper Market Community | |
| 5 | Benefit District. | |
| 6 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 7 | Williams Decl. ¶ 11 [Compendium, Exhibit C] | |
| 8 | 48. Plaintiffs Williams and Sheard would like to participate in the implementation of the | Undisputed that plaintiffs Williams and Sheard would like to participate in the |
| 9 | Ordinance by providing public comment | implementation of the Ordinance by |
| 10 | before the San Francisco Committee on Information Technology about city | providing public comment before the San Francisco Committee on |
| 11 | departments' requests to acquire or use new surveillance technologies, including requests | Information Technology about city departments' requests to acquire or use |
| 12 | made by the SFPD. | new surveillance technologies, |
| 13 | Supporting Evidence: | presumably including requests made by the SFPD (although neither plaintiff so |
| 14 | Williams Decl. ¶ 12 [Compendium, Exhibit C] | declares specifically). |
| 15 | Sheard Decl. ¶ 11 [Compendium, Exhibit D] | Supporting Evidence: • Williams Decl. ¶ 12 |
| 16 | Exhibit Dj | [Compendium, Exhibit C] |
| 17 | | • Sheard Decl. ¶ 12 [Compendium, Exhibit D] |
| 18 | | |

- 19 **Plaintiffs' Reply:** Fact established. It is undisputed that the SFPD is a city department. Joint Stip. ¶
- 20 2 [Compendium, Exhibit N]. Defendant's response does not dispute the material fact at issue, which
- 21 is that Plaintiffs Williams and Sheard would like to participate in the implementation of the
- 22 Ordinance by providing public comment before the San Francisco Committee on Information
- 23 Technology about city departments' requests to acquire or use new surveillance technologies.
- 24 Moreover, Plaintiffs Williams and Sheard both specifically declare that the SFPD's failure to seek
- 25 Board approval under the Ordinance for its acquisition or use of the USBID camera network

- deprived them of the opportunity to provide public comment. Williams Decl. ¶ 13 [Compendium,
- Exhibit C]; Sheard Decl. ¶ 13 [Compendium, Exhibit D]. 2

- 49. The SFPD obtained a remote, real-time 4 link to the USBID camera network on three
- occasions other than during the George Floyd 5 protests in May and June 2020: (1) for the
- 2019 Pride Parade, (2) for anticipated 2020 6 Super Bowl celebrations on Market Street,
- and (3) for the 2020 Fourth of July celebrations.

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Supporting Evidence:

- Defendant's Supplemental Responses to Plaintiffs' Special Interrogatories 4 & 5 at No. 4
- [Compendium, Exhibit L]

Undisputed that SFPD obtained such a link on the three referenced occasions. Disputed to the extent it is implied that SFPD accessed or used that link during the 2020 Super Bowl celebrations on Market Street or during the 2020 Fourth of July celebrations, beyond simply looking at the screen to verify that the link worked.

Supporting Evidence:

• Defendant's Supplemental Responses to Plaintiffs' Special Interrogatories 4 & 5 at No. 4 [Compendium, Exhibit L]

12

11

- 13 **Plaintiffs' Reply:** Fact established. Defendant's response does not dispute the material fact at issue,
- 14 which is that the SFPD obtained a remote, real-time link to the USBID camera network for the (1)
- 15 2019 Pride Parade, (2) anticipated 2020 Super Bowl celebrations on Market Street, and (3) the 2020
- 16 Fourth of July celebrations.

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occasions.

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Supporting Evidence:

23 24 Defendant's Supplemental Responses to Plaintiffs' Special Interrogatories 4 & 5 at No. 4 [Compendium, Exhibit L]

The SFPD obtained the remote, real-

time link for anticipated 2020 Super Bowl

approval from the Board of Supervisors prior

celebrations and the 2020 Fourth of July

celebrations after the enactment of the

Ordinance. The SFPD did not receive

to obtaining the link on either of those

Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' Second Set of Special Interrogatories at No. 16 [Compendium, Exhibit M]

Undisputed that SFPD obtained such a link on the two referenced occasions after the enactment of the Ordinance. and did not receive approval from the Board of Supervisors prior to doing so. Disputed to the extent it is implied that SFPD accessed or used that link on either of the two referenced occasions, beyond simply looking at the screen to verify that the link worked.

Supporting Evidence:

• Defendant's Supplemental Responses to Plaintiffs' Special Interrogatories 4 & 5 at No. 4 [Compendium, Exhibit L]

26

25

- Plaintiffs' Reply: Fact established. Defendant's response does not dispute the material fact at issue,
- which is that the SFPD obtained the remote, real-time link to the USBID camera network for
- 3 anticipated 2020 Super Bowl celebrations and the 2020 Fourth of July celebrations after the
- 4 enactment of the Ordinance and without prior approval from the Board of Supervisors.

| 5 | | |
|----|---|-------------|
| | 51. The SFPD did not know of any exigent | Undisputed. |
| 6 | circumstances that existed at the time it | |
| 7 | requested access to the USBID camera | |
| / | network during the 2019 Pride Parade, 2020 | |
| 8 | Super Bowl celebrations, and the 2020 Fourth | |
| | of July celebrations. | |
| 9 | | |
| 10 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 10 | Defendant's Responses to Plaintiffs' | |
| 11 | Second Set of Special Interrogatories at | |
| | No. 16 [Compendium, Exhibit M] | TT:: 4!4- 4 |
| 12 | 52. An SFPD officer can only initiate a | Undisputed. |
| 13 | request to access a BID camera network upon the order of an SFPD captain or lieutenant. | |
| 13 | the order of an SFFD captain of neutenant. | |
| 14 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 15 | • Gunter Deposition at 27:20-28:1 | |
| 13 | [Compendium, Exhibit B] | |
| 16 | 53. During the course of the SFPD's | Undisputed. |
| | response to the protests in May and June of | |
| 17 | 2020, Officer Gunter never heard any of her | |
| 18 | colleagues discuss the Ordinance. | |
| 10 | | |
| 19 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 20 | • Gunter Deposition at 81:12-19 | |
| 20 | [Compendium, Exhibit B] | |

III. PLAINTIFFS' RESPONSE TO DEFENDANT'S ADDITIONAL FACTS AND SUPPORTING EVIDENCE

Plaintiffs submit the following responses to Defendant's additional facts submitted in their

24 Separate Statement of Undisputed Material Facts in Opposition to Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary

25 Judgment.

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17 P

| | Defendant's Undisputed Material Facts and Supporting Evidence | Plaintiffs' Response and Supporting Evidence |
|-----|---|---|
| ŀ | 54. The 2019 San Francisco Pride | Undisputed. |
| | celebration took place on June 29, 2019 and June 30, 2019. | |
| | Supporting Evidence: Declaration of Oliver | |
| | Lim in Support of Defendant's Motion for | |
| | Summary Judgment, filed on September 16, 2021 ("Lim Decl."), at ¶ 3. | |
| - | 55. Shortly before the start of the 2019 | <u>Disputed</u> . As stated, this fact is accurate but |
| | Pride celebration, San Francisco Police Department ("SFPD") Officer Oliver Lim, at | incomplete. It omits that Officer Lim requested that the SFPD be allowed to access |
| | the direction of his commanding officer, | only the cameras within USBID's camera |
| | contacted Chris Boss, a representative of USBID, and requested that USBID allow the | network that viewed the Market Street area. |
| | SFPD to have access to cameras in USBID's surveillance camera network | Supporting Evidence: |
| | during the 2019 Pride celebration. | Lim Decl., at ¶ 4 Joint Stip. of Authenticity of Emails |
| | Supporting Evidence: Lim Decl., at ¶ 4. | at Exh. 1 (email of June 19, 2019 from Lim to Boss) [Plaintiffs' |
| | | Compendium of Evidence in |
| | | Opposition to Defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment ("Pl. Opp. |
| | | Compendium"), Exhibit DD]Joint Stip. of Authenticity of Emails |
| | | 1 (admitting the email is genuine) [P: Opp. Compendium, Exhibit DD] |
| ŀ | 56. USBID agreed to give SFPD access to | Disputed. As stated, this fact is accurate but |
| | cameras in USBID's surveillance camera network during the 2019 Pride celebration. | incomplete. It omits that the USBID agreed to give the SFPD access only to the cameras |
| | Supporting Evidence: Lim Decl., at ¶ 5. | within USBID's camera network that viewed the Market Street area. |
| | supporting Evidence. Dim Deci., at 3. | |
| | | Supporting Evidence: • Lim Decl., at ¶ 5 |
| | | Joint Stip. of Authenticity of Emails |
| | | at Exh. 2 (email of June 27, 2019 from Boss to Lim) [Pl. Opp. |
| | | Compendium, Exhibit DD] • Joint Stip. of Authenticity of Emails |
| | | 2 (admitting the email is genuine) [P Opp. Compendium, Exhibit DD] |
| - | 57. USBID provided SFPD with log-in | Disputed. As stated, this fact is accurate but |
| - 1 | credentials to commercial software which | incomplete. It omits that the USBID provide |

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| 1 | SFPD used to access cameras in USBID's | the SFPD with log-in credentials to access |
|----|---|---|
| _ | surveillance camera network for a period of | only the Market Street cameras. |
| 2 | up to 24 hours during the 2019 Pride | |
| 3 | celebration. | Supporting Evidence: |
| - | | • Lim Decl., at ¶ 5 |
| 4 | Supporting Evidence: Lim Decl., at ¶ 5. | Joint Stip. of Authenticity of Emails at Exh. 2 (email of June 27, 2019 |
| 5 | | from Boss to Lim) [Pl. Opp. Compendium, Exhibit DD] |
| 6 | | • Joint Stip. of Authenticity of Emails ¶ |
| 7 | | 2 (admitting the email is genuine) [Pl. Opp. Compendium, Exhibit DD] |
| 8 | 58. The City's Acquisition of Surveillance | <u>Disputed</u> . The quoted excerpt from Section |
| | Technology Ordinance (Administrative Code | 19B.5, the Ordinance's grace period, is |
| 9 | Chapter 19B), the ordinance that plaintiffs | accurate but incomplete. The missing |
| 10 | allege the City violated through SFPD's conduct in May-June 2020, states at Section | portions provide: |
| 11 | 19B.5(d) that "[e]ach Department possessing | (a) Each Department possessing or using |
| | or using Surveillance Technology before the | Surveillance Technology before the effective |
| 12 | effective date of this Chapter 19B may | date of this Chapter 19B shall submit an |
| 13 | continue its use of the Surveillance | inventory of its Surveillance Technology to |
| 13 | Technology and the sharing of data from the | COIT, within 60 days of the effective date of |
| 14 | Surveillance Technology until such time as | this Chapter. COIT shall publicly post the |
| | the Board enacts an ordinance regarding the | inventory on COIT's website. |
| 15 | Department's Surveillance Technology | (h) Each Department regarding or using |
| 16 | Policy and such ordinance becomes effective under Charter Section 2.105." | (b) Each Department possessing or using |
| 10 | under Charter Section 2.103. | Surveillance Technology before the effective date of this Chapter 19B shall submit a |
| 17 | Supporting Evidence: Declaration of Wayne | proposed Surveillance Technology Policy |
| | Snodgrass in Support of Defendant's Motion | ordinance to the Board of Supervisors, in |
| 18 | for Summary Judgment, filed on September | accordance with the procedures set forth in |
| 19 | 16, 2021 ("Snodgrass Decl."), Ex. A, at p. 5. | subsection 19B.2(b), for each particular Surveillance Technology no later than 180 |
| 20 | | days following the effective date of this |
| 21 | | Chapter, for review and approval by the Board by ordinance. A Department may |
| 22 | | submit a Surveillance Technology Policy |
| | | ordinance that includes multiple, separate |
| 23 | | policies for each particular Surveillance |
| 24 | | Technology possessed or used before the |
| 24 | | effective date of this Chapter 19B. |
| 25 | | (c) If a Department is unable to meet this |
| 26 | | 180-day timeline, the Department may notify the COIT in writing of the Department's |
| 27 | | request to extend this period and the reasons |

| 1 | | for that request. COIT may for good cause |
|----|---|---|
| 2 | | grant a Department extensions of up to 90 |
| 2 | | days per extension, beyond the 180-day timeline to submit a proposed Surveillance |
| 3 | | Technology Policy. |
| 4 | | |
| | | Supporting Evidence: |
| 5 | 50 The City's Apprinition of Sympollogo | • Snodgrass Decl., Ex. A, at p. 5. |
| 6 | 59. The City's Acquisition of Surveillance Technology Ordinance (Administrative Code | Undisputed. |
| 7 | Chapter 19B), the ordinance that plaintiffs allege the City violated through SFPD's | |
| 8 | conduct in May-June 2020, took effect in | |
| | July 2019. | |
| 9 | | |
| 10 | Supporting Evidence: | |
| 11 | Joint Stip. ¶ 6 [Compendium of Evidence in Support of Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary | |
| 12 | Judgment ("Compendium"), Exhibit N]; | |
| 12 | Plaintiff's Complaint, ¶ 18. | |
| 13 | 60. To date, the City's Board of | Undisputed. |
| 14 | Supervisors has not enacted any ordinance | Oldisputed. |
| 15 | regarding SFPD's surveillance technology | |
| | policies with respect to surveillance cameras | |
| 16 | owned by non-City entities, such as USBID. | |
| 17 | Supporting Evidence: Declaration of Asja | |
| 18 | Steeves in Support of Defendant's Motion for | |
| | Summary Judgment, filed on September 16, | |
| 19 | 2021 ("Steeves Decl."), at ¶ 5. | |
| 20 | Dated: November 19, 2021 | By: /s/ Saira Hussain |
| 21 | , | SAIRA HUSSAIN |
| 21 | | GAIDA HUGGADI (GDN 20022C) |
| 22 | | SAIRA HUSSAIN (SBN 300326) ADAM SCHWARTZ (SBN 309491) |
| 23 | | MUKUND RATHI (SBN 330622) |
| | | ELECTRONIC FRONTIER FOUNDATION |
| 24 | | 815 Eddy Street |
| 25 | | San Francisco, CA 94109 Tel.: (415) 436-9333 |
| 26 | | Fax: (415) 436-9993 |
| 20 | | Email: saira@eff.org |
| 27 | | adam@eff.org, mukund@eff.org |
| 28 | CASE No: CGC-20-587008 | 20 |
| | CASE NO: CGC-20-38/008 | PLAINTIFFS' REPLY TO DEFENDANT'S RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFFS' SEPARATE STATEMENT OF UNDISPUTED |
| | | MATERIAL FACTS ISO MSJ AND RESPONSE TO |
| | | LIMBERTANTES ADMITTONAL PACTS |

DEFENDANT'S ADDITIONAL FACTS

| 1 | | Attorneys for Plaintiffs Williams and Reyes |
|----|------------------------|---|
| 2 | | MATTHEW CAGLE (SBN 286101) |
| 3 | | ACLU FOUNDATION OF |
| 4 | | NORTHERN CALIFORNIA, INC. 39 Drumm Street |
| 5 | | San Francisco, CA 94111 Tel.: (415) 621-2493 |
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| 8 | | Attorney for Plaintiffs Williams, Sheard, and Reyes |
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| - | CASE No: CGC-20-587008 | PLAINTIFFS' REPLY TO DEFENDANT'S RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFFS' SEPARATE STATEMENT OF UNDISPUTED |

MATERIAL FACTS ISO MSJ AND RESPONSE TO

DEFENDANT'S ADDITIONAL FACTS