IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE WESTERN DIVISION

HAWK TECHNOLOGY SYSTEMS, LLC,

Case No.

Plaintiff,

PATENT CASE

v.

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

CASTLE RETAIL, LLC, as Owner and/or Operator of Cash Saver, A Cost Food Outlet,

Defendant.

ORIGINAL COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT

Plaintiff, Hawk Technology Systems, LLC ("Hawk") files this Complaint for Patent Infringement against Defendant, Castle Retail, LLC, as Owner and/or Operator of Cash Saver, A Cost Food Outlet ("Castle Retail"), and alleges as follows:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. This is a civil action for patent infringement arising under 35 U.S.C. §§ 271, 281, 283, 284, and 285 to prevent and enjoin Castle Retail from infringing United States Patent No. 10,499,091 (the "091 Patent" attached hereto as Exhibit "A," and incorporated by reference), and to recover damages, attorneys' fees, and costs.

PARTIES

2. Hawk is a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of the State of Florida and maintains its principal place of business at 2 South Biscayne Blvd., Suite 3800, Miami, Florida 33131.

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3. Castle Retail is a limited liability existing under the laws of the State of Tennessee, with its principal entity address located at 5159 Wheelis Dr., Ste. 110, Memphis, Tennessee 38117.

4. Castle Retail's Registered Agent is Richard K. James, and its registered office address is 5159 Wheelis Dr., Ste. 110, Memphis, Tennessee 38117.

5. Castle Retail operates discount grocery stores throughout the state of Tennessee with three outlets located in Memphis, Tennessee.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

6. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a), this Court has original jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action because this is an action arising under the Patent Laws of the United States, 35 U.S.C. § 1 et. seq.

7. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Castle Retail because Castle Retail (a) operates, conducts, engages in and/or operates a business in the State of Tennessee; (b) violated United States Patent Law by infringing on Plaintiff's patent; and (c) committed tortious acts within the State of Tennessee; and (d) is engaging in substantial and not isolated activity within the State of Tennessee.

8. Venue is proper in this district under federal law including 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b)-(c) and 1400(b) and *TC Heartland LLC v. Kraft Foods Group Brands, LLC,* 137 S. Ct. 1517 (2017).

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GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

9. Hawk Technology Systems was formed in 2012 to commercialize the inventions of its founder, Barry Schwab.

10. On December 3, 2019, the United States Patent and Trademark Office, after a fair and full examination, duly issued the '091 Patent, entitled "HIGH QUALITY, REDUCED DATA RATE STEAMING VIDEO PRODUCTION AND MONITORING SYSTEM."

11. Mr. Ken Washino and Mr. Schwab invented what is claimed by the '091 Patent.

12. Mr. Washino and Mr. Schwab have collaborated on myriad pioneering inventions resulting in patents in the areas of video production, transmission, archiving, and downloading, and even digital cinema.

13. Mr. Schwab also is a named inventor on more than thirty patents, ranging from consumer products to secure network computing.

14. Hawk has the right to exclude others and to enforce, sue and recover damages for past and future infringement of the '091 Patent.

15. Claim 1 of the '091 Patent states:

A method of viewing, on a remote viewing device of a video surveillance system, multiple simultaneously displayed and stored video images, comprising the steps of:

receiving video images at a personal computer based system from a plurality of video sources, wherein each

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of the plurality of video sources comprises a camera of the video surveillance system;

digitizing any of the images not already in digital form using an analog-to-digital converter;

displaying one or more of the digitized images in separate windows on a personal computer based display device, using a first set of temporal and spatial parameters associated with each image in each window;

converting one or more of the video source images into a selected video format in a particular resolution, using a second set of temporal and spatial parameters associated with each image;

contemporaneously storing at least a subset of the converted images in a storage device in a network environment;

providing a communications link to allow an external viewing device to access the storage device;

receiving, from a remote viewing device remoted located remotely from the video surveillance system, a request to receive one or more specific streams of the video images;

transmitting, either directly from one or more of the plurality of video sources or from the storage device over the communication link to the remote viewing device, and in the selected video format in the particular resolution, the selected video format being a progressive video format which has a frame rate of less than substantially 24 frames per second using a third set of temporal and spatial parameters associated with each image, a version or versions of one or more of the video images to the remote viewing device, wherein the communication link traverses an external broadband connection between the remote computing device and the network environment; and displaying only the one or more requested specific streams of the video images on the remote computing device.

See Exhibit "A" at 8:31-9:5.

16. Claim 6 of the '091 Patent states A method of viewing, on a remote viewing

device of a video surveillance system, multiple simultaneously displayed and stored video

images, comprising the steps of:

receiving video images at a personal computer based system from a plurality of video sources, wherein each of the plurality of video sources comprises a camera of the video surveillance system;

digitizing any of the images not already in digital form using an analog-to-digital converter;

displaying one or more of the digitized images in separate windows on a personal computer based display device, using a first set of temporal and spatial parameters associated with each image in each window;

converting one or more of the video source images into a selected video format in a particular resolution, using a second set of temporal and spatial parameters associated with each image;

contemporaneously storing at least a subset of the converted images in a storage device in a network environment;

providing a communications link to allow an external viewing device to access the storage device;

receiving, from a remote viewing device remoted located remotely from the video surveillance system, a request to receive one or more specific streams of the video images;

transmitting, either directly from one or more of the plurality of video sources or from the storage device over the communication link traversing the Internet to the remote viewing device, and in the selected video format in the particular resolution, the selected video format being a progressive video format which has a frame rate of less than substantially 24 frames per second using a third set of temporal and spatial parameters associated with each image, a version or versions of one or more of the video images to the remote viewing device; and

displaying only the one or more requested specific streams of the video images on the remote computing device.

See Exhibit "A" at 9:17-10:28.

17. The '091 Patent provides solutions for the problem of more and more users demanding higher and higher quality video content for viewing, creating, and editing (which requires additional data) while the physical infrastructure for data-transmission remains as it has been for decades.

18. Claims 1 through 6 of the '091 Patent teach methods for generating, transmitting, receiving, and viewing high-quality video-including on a remote device such as a smart phone-with the innovation of significantly reducing the data-transmission burden.

19. All conditions precedent to bringing this action have occurred or been waived.

20. Hawk has retained counsel to represent it in this matter and is obligated to pay its counsel a reasonable fee for its services.

21. Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 285, Hawk is entitled to recover its attorneys' fees.

COUNT I: DIRECT INFRINGEMENT OF THE '091 PATENT

22. The allegations contained in paragraphs 1-21 above are hereby re-alleged as if fully set forth herein.

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23. Without Hawk's authorization, Castle Retail infringed Claim 1 of the '091 Patent, and one or more of Claim 1's dependent claims, as well as Claim 6. See attached as Exhibit "B," promotional advertisement generally describing Defendant's violations in its surveillance program.

24. A chart, attached as Exhibit "C," and incorporated by reference hereto, describes how Castle Retail performs each step of the methods disclosed by Claims 1 through 6 of the '091 Patent.

25. As a result of Castle Retail's infringement of the '091 Patent, Hawk has suffered monetary damages and is entitled to a monetary judgment in an amount adequate to compensate for Castle Retail's past infringement, together with interests and costs.

26. Hawk will continue to suffer damages unless Castle Retail is enjoined by this Court to cease its infringing activities, and Hawk is entitled to compensation for continuing and future infringement until Castle Retail finally ceases to infringe the '091 Patent.

WHEREFORE, Hawk respectfully requests the Court:

A. Enter a judgment finding that Defendant, Castle Retail, LLC, as Owner and/or Operator of Cash Saver, A Cost Food Outlet has directly infringed Claim 1 of the '091 Patent or one of Claim 1's dependent claims;

B. Order that Defendant, Castle Retail, LLC, as Owner and/or Operator of Cash Saver, A Cost Food Outlet be permanently restrained and enjoined from directly infringing the '091 Patent;

C. Order an accounting of all infringing sales and damages including but not limited to those sales and damages not presented at trial;

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D. Order Defendant, Castle Retail, LLC, as Owner and/or Operator of Cash Saver, A Cost Food Outlet to pay damages adequate to compensate for the infringement, but in no event less than a reasonable royalty, together with interest and costs, pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284;

E. Find this to be an exceptional case of patent infringement under 35 U.S.C. § 285 and award reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and expenses incurred by Hawk in prosecuting this action; and

F. Award such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED, this the 20th day of October, 2020.

<u>s/Frank J. Dantone</u> FRANK J. DANTONE, BPR#28920 HENDERSON DANTONE, P.A. 241 Main St. (38701) P.O. Box 778 Greenville, MS 38702 Telephone No. (662) 378-3400 Facsimile No. (662) 378-3413 Email: fjd@hdpa.com

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