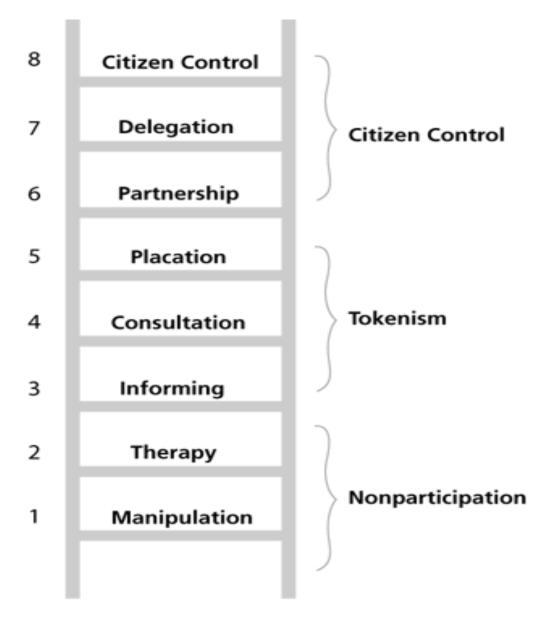
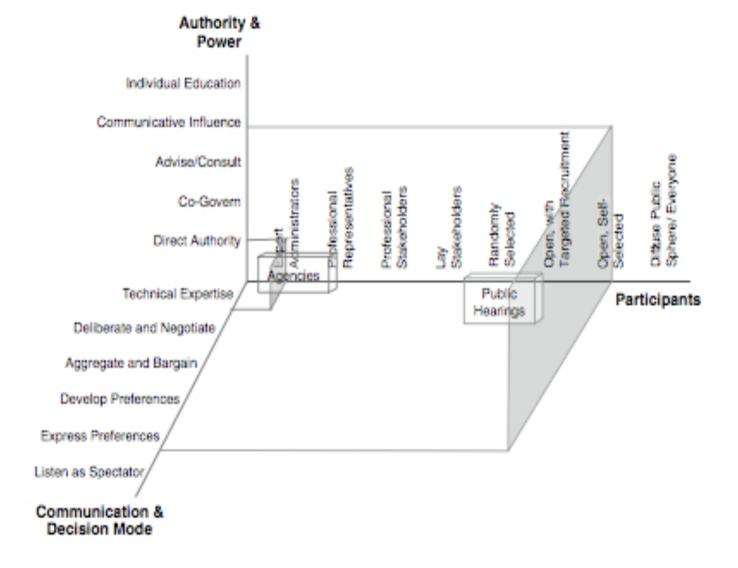
## Models of Inclusion for the Digital Environment

Sean Flynn



Arnstein's Ladder (1969)
Degrees of Citizen Participation



**Archon Fung** 

|                        | US<br>Admin<br>(FOIA,<br>FACA,<br>APA) | FTAS<br>(ACTA,<br>TPP,<br>TISA,<br>TTIP) | WTO | WIPO | CSTD/ IGF |
|------------------------|--|--|-----|------|-----------|
| TRANSPARENCY           |  |  |     |      |           |
| Consolidated text      | +                                      | ACTA                                     | *   | +    | +         |
| Proposals              | +                                      | EC                                       |     | +    | +         |
| Comments               | +                                      | US 301                                   |     |      | +         |
| Research               |  |  | *   | +    | +         |
| Website                | +                                      | EU                                       | +   | +    | +         |
| CONSULTATION           |  |  |     |      |           |
| Side meetings          |  | *  | +   | +    | + (IGF)   |
| Observation            | +                                      |  | *   | +    | +         |
| Active participation   |  |  |     | +    | +         |
| Hearing                | +                                      | *  |     | +    | +         |
| Adv Committees         | +                                      | US ITACs                                 |     | *    | + (IGF)   |
| Balanced<br>committees | +                                      |  |     | +    | +         |
| Representation         |  |  |     |      | + (IGF)   |
| Participant funding    |  |  |     | *    |           |